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## Appendix A2: Amended Abstract with Markings to Show Changes Made

## **ABSTRACT**

New tolane and bis-tolane compounds:

**Deleted:** A new class of liquid crystal compounds is based on

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$$R_{r_1}$$
 $X_1$ 
 $X_2$ 
 $X_1$ 
 $X_2$ 

(Structure IV)

$$R_{m} \longrightarrow X_{1} \longrightarrow X_{2} \longrightarrow X_{2$$

## (Structure V)

in which X is F (fluoro), CN (cyano), OCF<sub>3</sub> (trifluoromethoxy), or NCS (isothiocyanate) at least one of the pairs Y<sub>1</sub> and Y<sub>2</sub>, Z<sub>1</sub> and Z<sub>2</sub>, and A<sub>1</sub> and A<sub>2</sub> are fluoro groups.

T<sub>1</sub> for the tolanes is a triple bond. For the bis-tolanes T<sub>1</sub> and T<sub>2</sub> are either both triple bonds or one of the two groups is a double bond.

 $R_n$  or  $R_m$  may be an alkyl group, an alkenyl group, an alkoxy group, or an alkenoxy group, For the tolane compounds,  $R_n$  may be a;

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**Deleted:** with and the other remains a triple bond

**Deleted:** having the general formula  $C_nH_{2n+1}$ 

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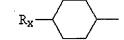
**Deleted:** having the general formula  $C_nH_{2n-1}$ 

**Deleted:** having the general formula  $OC_nH_{2n+1}$ 

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Deleted: Additionally, f

Deleted: cyclohexyl substituent



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dioxane substituent:

$$R_{\overline{X}}$$

(Structure VII)

in which R<sub>x</sub> may be as R<sub>u</sub> or R<sub>m</sub> above,

These compounds exhibit useful nematic ranges and melting points. Also disclosed are eutectic mixtures including these compounds.

**Deleted:** is an alkyl group having the general formula general formula  $C_x H_{2x+1}$ , an alkenyl group having the general formula  $C_x H_{2x+1}$ , an alkoxy group having the general formula  $OC_x H_{2x+1}$ , or an alkenoxy group having the general formula  $OC_x H_{2x-1}$